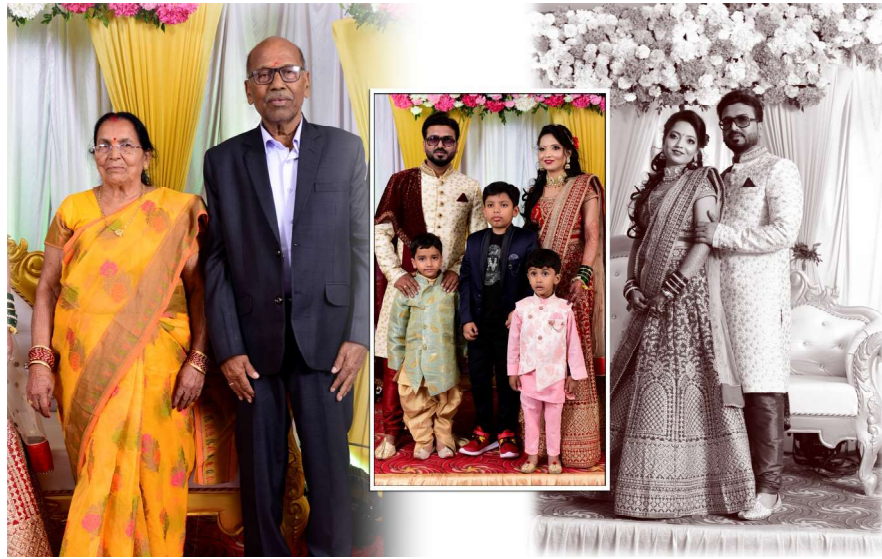




शुभविवाह





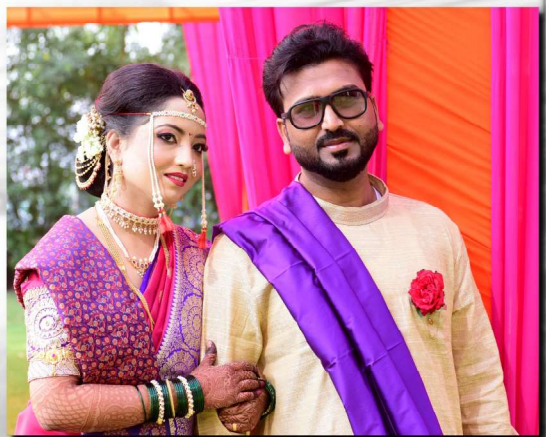








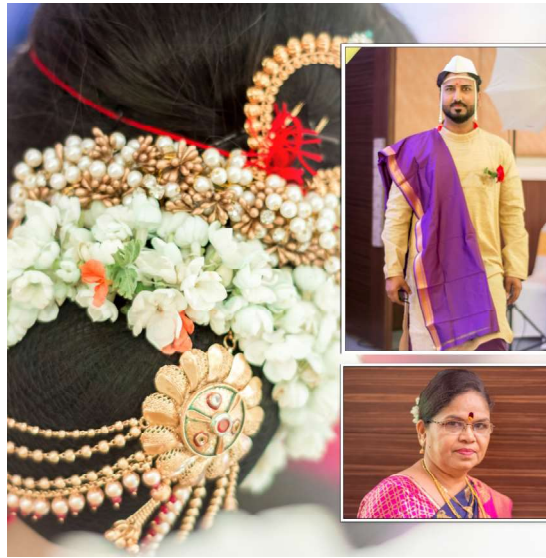




















SWEET MEMORIES



























